## <u>AMENDMENTS</u>

## In the claims:

- (Currently Amended) A method of producing a flowable composition that sets into a calcium phosphate containing product, said method comprising: combining:
  - (a) a setting fluid;
  - (b) dry reactants comprising a calcium source and a phosphate source; and
  - (c) a water-soluble contrast agent <u>comprising a radio-opaque element</u>

    <u>other than calcium</u> that is incorporated into said calcium phosphate product;

in a ratio sufficient to produce said flowable material comprising poorly crystalline calcium phosphate mineral, wherein said poorly crystalline calcium phosphate mineral includes atoms of said radio-opaque element incorporated into said mineral.

- 2. (Original) The method according to Claim 1, wherein said setting fluid comprises said water-soluble contrast agent.
- 3. (Original) The method according to Claim 1, wherein said dry reactants comprise said water-soluble contrast agent.
- 4. (Original) The method according to Claim 1, wherein said water-soluble contrast agent comprises a salt of a radio-opaque element.
- 5. (Original) The method according to Claim 4, wherein said radio-opaque element has a radio-opacity that differs from calcium.

6. (Original) The method according to Claim 4, wherein said radio-opaque element is one that is incorporated into a calcium phosphate apatite structure of said calcium phosphate containing product.

- 7. (Original) The method according to Claim 4, wherein said radio-opaque element is chosen from barium, oxalate, zirconium, tantalum and tungsten.
- 8. (Original) The method according to Claim 7, wherein said radio-opaque element is barium.
- 9. (Original) The method according to Claim 8, wherein said salt of said radio-opaque element is barium chloride.
- 10. (Previously Presented) The method according to Claim 1, wherein said ratio of said dry reactant to setting fluid ratio ranges from about 0.2:1 to 0.7:1.
- 11. (Original) The method according to Claim 10, wherein said flowable composition is a paste.
- 12. (Original) The method according to claim 1, wherein said setting fluid is a solution of a soluble silicate.
- 13. (Original) The method according to Claim 1, wherein said flowable composition sets into said calcium phosphate containing product in a period of time ranging from about 5 to 10 minutes.
- 14. (Original) The method according to Claim 1, wherein said calcium phosphate containing product has a compressive strength ranging from about 25 to 100 MPa.

15. (Previously Presented) A method of producing a paste that sets into a calcium phosphate containing product, said method comprising:

- (a) combining:
  - (i) dry reactants comprising a calcium source and a phosphate source;
  - (ii) a setting fluid; and
  - (iii) a water-soluble barium salt; wherein said dry reactants, setting fluid and water-soluble barium salt are combined in a ratio sufficient to provide for said paste; and
- (b) mixing said combined reactants and setting fluid for a sufficient period of time to produce a paste capable of setting into a calcium phosphate containing product.
- 16. (Original) The method according to Claim 15, wherein said setting fluid comprises said water-soluble barium salt.
- 17. (Original) The method according to Claim 15, wherein said dry reactants comprise said water-soluble barium salt.
- 18. (Original) The method according to Claim 15, wherein said water-soluble barium salt is barium chloride.
- 19. (Original) The method according to claim 15, wherein said setting fluid is a solution of a soluble silicate.
- 20. (Original) The method according to Claim 15, wherein both said setting fluid and dry reactants comprise said water-soluble barium salt.
- 21. (Original) The method according to Claim 15, wherein said flowable composition sets into said calcium phosphate containing product in a period of time ranging from about 5 to 10 minutes.

22. (Original) The method according to Claim 15, wherein said calcium phosphate containing product has a compressive strength ranging from about 25 to 100 MPa.

- 23. (Original) A flowable composition that sets into a calcium phosphate containing product, wherein said composition is produced by the method according to Claim 1.
  - 24. (Cancelled)
- 25. (Currently Amended) A kit for use in [[a]] preparing a flowable composition that sets in an in vivo fluid environment into a calcium phosphate product comprising calcium phosphate molecules, said kit comprising:
  - (a) dry reactants comprising a calcium source and a phosphate source;
  - (b) a setting fluid or components for producing the same; and
- (c) a water-soluble contrast agent <u>comprising a radio-opaque element</u>

  <u>other than calcium</u> that is incorporated into said calcium phosphate product,

  <u>comprising poorly crystalline calcium phosphate mineral, wherein said poorly</u>

  <u>crystalline calcium phosphate mineral includes atoms of said radio-opaque</u>

  <u>element incorporated into said mineral</u>.
- 26. (**Currently Amended**) A packaged calcium phosphate cement, said packaged cement comprising:

a tubular element separated into a first compartment and at least one additional compartment by a removable barrier;

- (i) dry reactants comprising a source of calcium and phosphate present in said first compartment;
- (ii) a setting fluid or components thereof present in said at least one additional compartment; and

- (iii) a water-soluble contrast agent <u>comprising a radio-opaque</u>

  <u>element other than calcium</u> that is incorporated into a calcium phosphate

  product <u>comprising poorly crystalline calcium phosphate mineral, wherein</u>

  <u>said poorly crystalline calcium phosphate mineral includes atoms of said</u>

  <u>radio-opaque element incorporated into said mineral, wherein said calcium</u>

  <u>phosphate product is produced upon combination of said dry reactants and</u>

  setting fluid, wherein [[is]] <u>said</u> water-soluble contrast agent is present in either said first compartment, said at least one additional compartment or in a second additional compartment.
- 27. (Original) The packaged calcium phosphate cement according to Claim 26, wherein said removable barrier is a clip.
- 28. (Original) The packaged calcium phosphate cement according to Claim 26, wherein said removable barrier is a frangible barrier.
- 29. (Original) The method according to claim 26, wherein said setting fluid is a solution of a soluble silicate.
- 30. (Previously Presented) The method according to Claim 1, wherein said contrast agent is present in an amount ranging from about 10 to abut 35% by weight.